

**Algorithms in Genome Research**  
**Winter 2015/2016**

**Exercises**

**Number 12, Discussion: 2016 February 12**

1. Remember and explain a few of the terms (hopefully) mentioned in class:
  - genotype, haplotype
  - segregating site
  - genealogy
  - infinite sites model
  - four-gametes test
2. Given the following instance of the haplotype inference problem (HIP), with the genotypes 02120, 22110, 20120, 20100.
  - (a) Apply Clark's algorithm. Can you find multiple solutions?
  - (b) Write the ILP for the *pure parsimony* variant of the HIP, that is, find a haplotype set with minimum number of different haplotypes.
  - (c) Solve the *perfect phylogeny haplotyping problem* (PHP), that is, find a set of haplotypes that allows a perfect phylogeny.