

Algorithms in Genome Research
Winter 2017/2018

Exercises

Exercise 12, 26.01.2018

1. Develop a test that allows to check if an interval $(i..j)$, $1 \leq i \leq j \leq n$ is a common interval of a permutation π of size n *without* using generators. Can this test be achieved in constant time?
2. Develop an $O(n)$ algorithm for finding all left bounds of intervals of IMin of a permutation of size n .
3. Given permutation $\pi = (5\ 4\ 3\ 1\ 6\ 7\ 8)$,
 - (a) compute generators (Sup, Inf),
 - (b) visualize their intervals $(i..R[i])$ and $(L[i]..i)$, and
 - (c) find the canonical generator
4. Prove that the following algorithm for building an inclusion tree from a commuting set of intervals runs F in $O(|F|)$ time:

ALGORITHM 7. BUILDING THE INCLUSION TREE OF A PROPER COMMUTING FAMILY \mathcal{F} .

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Bucket-sort in decreasing order the intervals of  $\mathcal{F}$  according to their right bound
Bucket-sort in increasing order the intervals of  $\mathcal{F}$  according to their left bound
Let  $I_1..I_m$  be the list of sorted intervals
 $F \leftarrow I_1$  (*  $I_1 = V$  is the root *)
 $k \leftarrow 2$ 
While  $k \leq m$ 
  If  $I_k \subset F$ 
     $Parent(I_k) \leftarrow F$ 
     $F \leftarrow I_k$ 
     $k \leftarrow k + 1$ 
  else
     $F \leftarrow Parent(F)$ 
```