

# Algorithms in Comparative Genomics

Bielefeld University, WS 2019/20

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<https://gi.cebitec.uni-bielefeld.de/teaching/2019winter/cg>

**Exercise sheet 9, 12.12.2019**

## Exercise 1 (Computing IMin)

Develop an  $O(n)$  algorithm for finding the bounds of intervals  $IMin[p_i]$  for all  $p_i$  in a permutation  $p$  of size  $n$ . (Suggestion: Find the left and right bounds separately.)

## Exercise 2 (Generators for common intervals)

For the permutation (4 3 2 1 5 6 7),

1. compute generator  $(Sup, Inf)$ ,
2. visualize the intervals  $(i..R[i])$  and  $(L[i]..i)$ , and
3. calculate *Support* for  $R$ .

## Exercise 3 (Combining generators)

Prove (in your own words) the following lemma:

**Lemma.** *Let  $(R_1, L_1)$  and  $(R_2, L_2)$  be generators for common intervals of two sets  $\mathcal{P}_1$  and  $\mathcal{P}_2$ . The pair  $(\min(R_1, R_2), \max(L_1, L_2))$  is a generator for the common intervals of  $\mathcal{P}_1 \cup \mathcal{P}_2$ .*

Note that  $\min(R_1, R_2)$  at position  $i$  is defined as  $\min(R_1[i], R_2[i])$  and  $\max(L_1, L_2)$  is defined analogously.