

# Algorithms in Comparative Genomics

Universität Bielefeld, SS 2023

Dr. Marília D. V. Braga · Dr. Roland Wittler

<https://gi.cebitec.uni-bielefeld.de/teaching/2023summer/cg>

## Exercise sheet 11, 23.6.2023

### Exercise 1 (Computing IMin)

(5 pts)

Develop an  $O(n)$  algorithm for finding the bounds of intervals  $IMin[p_i]$  for all  $p_i$  in a permutation  $p$  of size  $n$ . (Suggestion: Find the left and right bounds separately.)

### Exercise 2 (Generators for common intervals)

(5 pts)

For the permutation (4 3 2 1 5 6 7),

1. compute generator ( $Sup, Inf$ ), and
2. visualize the intervals ( $i..R[i]$ ) and ( $L[i]..i$ ).

### Exercise 3 (Combining generators)

(5 pts)

Prove (in your own words) the following lemma:

**Lemma.** *Let  $(R_1, L_1)$  and  $(R_2, L_2)$  be generators for common intervals of two sets  $\mathcal{P}_1$  and  $\mathcal{P}_2$ . The pair  $(\min(R_1, R_2), \max(L_1, L_2))$  is a generator for the common intervals of  $\mathcal{P}_1 \cup \mathcal{P}_2$ .*

Note that  $\min(R_1, R_2)$  at position  $i$  is defined as  $\min(R_1[i], R_2[i])$  and  $\max(L_1, L_2)$  is defined analogously.