

Sequence Analysis 3
Summer 2024

Exercises

Number 8, Discussion: 2024-June-20

1.
 - (a) Explain the terms *mosaic effect* and *shadow effect*.
 - (b) How is a length normalized alignment score defined and what is its meaning?
 - (c) Why is the parameter L introduced? What is its effect for the two limit cases $L \rightarrow 0$ and $L \rightarrow \infty$?
 - (d) How can a length normalized alignment be computed efficiently?
2. Given the two strings $x = \text{CAGCTGACAG}$ and $y = \text{TAGTCTGCAG}$ and the scores +2 for matches, 0 for mismatches and -1 for indels (linear gap costs).
 - (a) Compute an optimal local alignment and its score $LAS(x, y)$.
 - (b) Compute the value $NAS_L(x, y)$ of the length normalized alignments for $L = 2$ and $L = 3$, using the bisection algorithm presented in class.
 - (c) Discuss the effect of the normalization in this example.