

**Algorithms in Genome Research  
Winter 2024 / 2025**

**Exercises**

**Number 12, Discussion: 2025 January 31**

1. Discuss the differences between an open and a closed pangenome.
  - What are the implications of the openness of a pangenome?
  - Draw the Venn diagrams of an open and a closed pangenome.
  - Hand-draw a graph of  $\#genes$  vs  $\#sampled\_genomes$  for an open pangenome.
2. Discuss the similarities and differences between a variation graph and a colored de Bruijn graph.
3. Given the following three sequences. Construct their compacted colored de Bruijn graph of dimension  $k = 5$ .
  - CGGCTTGTCATGGTC
  - TGTATGGTCCCTGG
  - CGGCTTGTATCCCTGGT
4. Find a variation graph that represents the same set of strings. Is it unique? Is it always the case?